Models for a Finite Universe¹

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A method of constructing 3-dimensional hyperbolic manifolds is described. Because of their high degree of symmetry, these may be suitable models for a finite universe. Because their group of symmetries is different from any in the list of manifolds given in Hodgeson and Weeks (available at ftp://ftp.northnet.org/pub/weeks/snappea/ closedcensus), it is claimed that these are new.

KEY WORDS: 3-dimensional hyperbolic manifold; model of the Universe.

In a paper in *Scientific American* Luminet, Starkman, and Weeks (1999) ask, "Is space finite?" And it is generally accepted that the local geometry of space should be hyperbolic. Yet no examples of finite 3-dimensional hyperbolic spaces with much symmetry are known. The examples given in the web site ftp://ftp.northnet.org/pub/weeks/snappea/closedcensus have very restricted groups of Automorphisms, none, in fact, approaching 60 which is the order of A_5 which is, somehow, inextricably contained in the groups of the manifolds presented here. This seems to be, because the ones considered there appear to be constructed by identifying opposite faces of a polyhedron. The ones here are of a completely different type. Their Automorphism Group acts transitively on the points and at each point acts just as does the full Automorphism Group of Hyperbolic 3-space, which is the same as the action at a point of the Automorphism Group of Euclidean 3-space, i.e., as the Orthogonal Group O_3 .

The construction begins with 3-dimensional hyperbolic space, H^3 . It is well known that this space can be tessellated by a special type of dodecahedron: Each of the 12 pentagons on its surface has each of its angles a right angle. At each vertex, 6 edges, 12 faces, and 8 dodecahedra come together, each edge has two end points, and is incident with four faces and four dodecahedra, each face has five vertices, five edges, and is the face of two dodecahedra. At each vertex, the

¹ All calculations reported in the paper were carried out using John Cannon's Algebraic Computations package MAGMA (Bosma *et al.*, 1997).

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Geometry is, locally, the same as the tessellation of 3-dimensional space by cubes, but the curvature of the space allows the solids to be dodecahedra.

The group of this tessellation is described in terms of flags.

Definition. An incident (point, edge, face, solid) four-tuple of the tessellation is called a flag.

Definition. Let (v, e, f, s) be one of the flags and a, b, c, d be the unique reflections of H^3 defined by the requirements:

a fixes v, e, f and moves s onto the other dodecahedron having f as a face.
b fixes v, e, s and moves f onto the other face of s having e as an edge.
c fixes v, f, s and moves e onto the other edge of f having v as vertex.

d fixes e, f, s and moves v onto the other vertex of e.

It is not hard to see that *a*,*b*,*c*,*d* satisfy the relations:

$$a^{2} = b^{2} = c^{2} = d^{2} = (ab)^{4} = (bc)^{3} = (cd)^{5} = (ac)^{2} = (ad)^{2} = (bd)^{2} = 1.$$

This group, which is called the Coxeter Group [4,3,5] is, in fact, a complete description of the group of the tessellation.

Now, let [4,3,5] be a Group generated by a,b,c,d which satisfies, among others, these relations, but which is such that the extra relations do not destroy any of the original ones: i.e., in the group, all these relations are satisfied faithfully: i.e., a has order 2, ... *ab* has order 4, and so on. Then the quotient structure Q of H^3 is a manifold which can be constructed as follows:

- For each right coset of $\langle b, c, d \rangle$ in [4,3,5], **Q** is to have one dodecahedron of the type of the tessellation.
- For each right coset of $\langle a, c, d \rangle$ in [4,3,5], Q is to have one pentagon of the type of the tessellation and $\langle a, c, d \rangle g$ is incident with the dodecahedron $\langle b, c, d \rangle h$ if and only if

$$\langle a,c,d\rangle gh^{-1}\langle b,c,d\rangle = \langle a,c,d\rangle \langle b,c,d\rangle$$

For each right coset of $\langle a,b,d \rangle$ in [4,3,5], Q is to have an edge of the type of the tessellation and $\langle a,b,d \rangle g$ is incident with the face $\langle a,c,d \rangle h$ if and only if

$$\langle a,b,d\rangle gh^{-1}\langle a,c,d\rangle = \langle a,b,d\rangle \langle a,c,d\rangle.$$

For each right coset of $\langle a,b,c \rangle$ in [4,3,5], Q is to have a vertex of the type of the tessellation and $\langle a,b,c \rangle g$ is incident with the edge $\langle a,b,d \rangle h$ if and only if

$$\langle a,b,c\rangle gh^{-1}\langle a,b,d\rangle = \langle a,b,c\rangle \langle a,b,d\rangle.$$

In this way the structure of a manifold is built up. To see this, notice, for example that the dodecahedron $\langle b,c,d \rangle g$ has, as its faces, all those of the form $\langle a,c,d \rangle h$ such that

$$\langle b,c,d\rangle gh^{-1}\langle a,c,d\rangle = \langle b,c,d\rangle \langle a,c,d\rangle$$

There is thus one for each right coset of $\langle c,d \rangle$ in $\langle b,c,d \rangle$, i.e., one for each face of the dodecahedron fixed by $\langle b,c,d \rangle$.

This describes a method of constructing a manifold consisting of a finite number of dodecahedra from the finite group [4,3,5].

Alternatively, the manifold can be described as the quotient structure induced on H^3 by the homomorphism [4,3,5] \rightarrow [4,3,5] defined by $a \rightarrow a, b \rightarrow b, c \rightarrow c, d \rightarrow d$.

The group [4,3,5] acts on the tessellation by right multiplication: for example, the edge $\langle a,b,d\rangle hg$ is adjacent to the face $\langle a,c,d\rangle kg$ if and only if $\langle a,b,d\rangle hg(kg)^{-1}$ $\langle a,c,d\rangle = \langle a,b,d\rangle \langle a,c,d\rangle$ if and only if $\langle a,b,d\rangle hk^{-1} \langle a,c,d\rangle = \langle a,b,d\rangle$ if and only if $\langle a,b,d\rangle h$ is adjacent to $\langle a,c,d\rangle k$.

There is one obvious method of obtaining such a finite group: add suitable relations to the ones for [4,3,5]. For example you might try adding $(abcd)^n = 1$ for some *n*. This does not give a satisfactory answer for any value of *n*. Values up to 10 give groups which do not represent the relations exactly, and values of *n* above 10 give groups which are either so *big* that MAGMA cannot handle them or are infinite.

However, there is a more fruitful method. The Low Index Subgroups Algorithm will give you all the subgroups of a finitely presented group G of a given index. If you have a subgroup H of index n, then the representation of G on the right cosets of H will give you a subgroup, G, of the Symmetric Group of index n, which satisfies the relations of G and others. If the others are not too restrictive, the relations in the old group will be faithfully represented in the new group.

Applying the algorithm in MAGMA to G at index 120 leads to 45,991 potential manifolds. Of course, any number will do in place of 120, but 120 is a particularly fruitful number: Those groups in which the subgroup H is complementary to the stabilizer of one of the dodecahedra of the original tessellation give rise to an orbifold structure which was the subject of Lorimer (1995).

Rather than give details for a bewildering number of groups, I set out to find one of each order. The others of that order may or may not be isomorphic to the chosen one. At least, the spaces from different orders have different volume and are not isometric.

However, the procedure when carried out on a Sun Enterprise 4000, crashed after 24 days when fewer than 9000 of the groups had been processed. The details of the resulting 201 groups are given, probably enough for present requirements. The table gives the order, its prime factorization, and a composition series for the group. A copy of the MAGMA program and a limited amount of the output can be viewed on the author's web site: http://www.math.auckland.ac.nz/~lorimer. And, finally, in this introduction, some facts about the manifolds and their groups are as follows:

(1) Although the manifold is made up of dodecahedra, they are in no way present in the final structure. They disappear in the uniformity of the construction, i.e., each point in it has as a neighbourhood an open set of H^3 , a vertex has eight octants, an edge has four quadrants, and a face has two hemispheres incident with it. They have no physical presence, and it makes no sense to look for them.

- (2) The group G acts as a group of the manifold by right multiplication and has order $120 \times$ number of dodecahedra in the manifold.
- (3) The volume of the manifold is equal to the volume of one of the dodecahedra times the order of the group divided by 120.
- (4) The full group of the manifold acts transitively on its points and the stabilizer of each point acts on it in the same way as the stabilizer of a point in H^3 , which is the same as the action of the symmetry group of 3-D Euclidean space at a point, i.e., it is the orthogonal group $O_3(\mathbf{R})$.
- (5) None of these manifolds are contained in the list in Hodgeson and Weeks, because none of them have an Automorphism Group of order even approaching 120 which is the order of A_5 , a group which is tied, inextricably, into the groups here.
- (6) It is thought that because of their uniformity, that these manifolds might make a better model of the Universe than any in that list.
- (7) Each homomorphism of [4,3,5] onto one of the groups [4,3,5] implies the existence of a normal subgroup of [4,3,5] having [4,3,5] as its quotient group. As the intersection of two normal subgroups is also normal, the quotient of the intersection of any two of these normal subgroups in [4,3,5] is also a normal subgroup, and its quotient group is of the same type, but of larger order, thus giving rise to a manifold of greater volume than either of them. And so is the quotient group of the intersection of any three of them, or any four, or for that matter of all of the groups in the table, or even all of the 45,990 groups in the original list, a group of unimaginably huge order leading to a manifold of unimaginably huge volume.
- (8) It is worth noting, in passing, that none of the manifolds are simply connected, because any extra relation beyond the basic 10 implies a loop in the space which cannot be reduced by homotopy.

The Groups: Each box contains

The number of the group in the list Its order The prime factorization of its order A composition series of it from *G* down to 1

Notation:

 Z_n is the cyclic group of order *n*. A_n is the alternating group of degree *n*. PSL(2,*q*) is the special projective linear group over the field of order *q*. Sp(6,2) is the simple group of order 1,451,520, which is the 6-dimensional symplectic group over the field of order 2.

Number of Group: 1

Order: 55099802880

Factored Order: 28 316 5

Composition Series: A53Z23Z3Z23Z3Z29Z3

Number of Group: 2

Order: 3840

Factored Order: 2757

Composition Series A₅6Z₂

Number of Group: 3

Order: 1920

Factored Order: 26 3 5

Composition Series A₅6Z₂

Order: 171038672220036805322342400

Factored Order: 264 32 52 72 112

Composition Series: 2Z₂2(PSL(2,29))29Z₂

Number of Group: 5

Order: 464380231680000000000

Factored Order: 229 311 511

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)4(Z₂A₅)A₅Z₂4A₅

Number of Group: 6

Order: 7680

Factored Order: 29 3 5

Composition Series: A₅7Z₂

Order: 464380231680000000000

Factored Order: 229 311 511

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)4(Z₂A₅)A₅Z₂4A₅

Number of Group: 8

Order: 274005602831007697894197166080000000000000

Factored Order: 25132551376

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂6(Z₂A₁₀)

Number of Group: 9

Order: 453497320

Factored Order: 29 311 5

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₃Z₂4(Z₃Z₂)2Z₃Z₂3Z₃

Order: 47056109362926133537721548800000000000000

Factored Order: 2⁸¹ 3¹³ 5¹³

Composition Series: $A_52Z_25(A_54Z_2A_5Z_2)2(A_54Z_2)$

Number of Group: 11

Order: 167176883404800000000000000

Factored Order: 2³³ 3¹³ 5¹³

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂A₅5(A₅Z₂A₅)A₅

Number of Group: 12

Order: 36390768678310017761280000000000000

Factored Order: 245 325513

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂A₆5(A₆Z₂A₆)A₆

Order: 245760

Factored Order: 2¹⁴ 3 5

Composition Series: A₅12Z₂

Number of Group: 14

Order: 14511882240000000000

Factored Order: 2² 3¹¹5¹¹

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)9A₅

Number of Group: 15

Order: 42813375442344952795968307200000000000

Factored Order: 245 325 513 76

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6A₁₀

Order: 120000000

Factored Order: 29 3 57

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅2Z₂5(Z₅Z₂)

Number of Group: 17

Order: 28079296819683655680000000000

Factored Order: 239321511

Composition Series: $A_5Z_2A_62Z_24(A_6Z_2)5(A_5)$

Number of Group: 18

Order: 17915904000000

Factored Order: 2²⁰ 3⁷ 5⁷

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)4(Z₂A₅)A₅

Order: 35831808000000

Factored Order: 2²¹ 3⁷ 5⁷

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)5(Z₂A₅)

Number of Group: 20

Order: 3005789912432640000000

Factored Order: 244 37 57

Composition Series: $A_5Z_25(A_55Z_2A_54Z_2)2(A_54Z_2)$

Number of Group: 21

Order: 601157982486528000000

Factored Order: 245 37 57

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅6Z₂3(A₅5Z₂)2(A₅4Z₂)

Order: 2352805468146306676886077440000000000000

Factored Order: 280 313 513

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5(A₅5Z₂A₅4Z₂)2(A₅4Z₂)

Number of Group: 23

Order: 6011579824865280000000

Factored Order: 245 37 57

Composition Series: A₅Z₂(A₅6Z₂)4(A₅5Z₂)A₅4Z₂

Number of Group: 24

Order: 1671768834048000000

Factored Order: 227 313 57

Composition Series: $A_5Z_26(Z_2A_6)$

Order: 23528054681463066768860774400000000000000

Factored Order: 280313513

Composition Series: $A_5Z_25(A_55Z_2A_54Z_2)2(A_54Z_2)$

Number of Group: 26

Order: 3750000000000000

Factored Order: 2103513

Composition Series: A₅4Z₂Z₅4(Z₂Z₅)7Z₅

Number of Group: 27

Order: 1055531162664960000000000000

Factored Order: 2583513

Composition Series: A₅3Z₂5(Z₃5Z₂)7(Z₃4Z₂)

Factored Order: 25032551376

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₁₀ZZ₂3(A₁₀Z₂)2A₁₀

Number of Group: 29

Order: 83588441702400000000000000

Factored Order: 232313513

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂2A₅4(A₅Z₂A₅)2A₅

Number of Group: 30

Order: 201326592000000

Factored Order: 2³³35⁷

Composition Series: $A_5Z_2Z_37Z_23(Z_35Z_2)2(Z_34Z_2)$

Order: 334353766809600000000000000

Factored Order: 2³⁴3¹³5¹³

Composition Series: A₅3Z₂5(A₅Z₂)7A₅

Number of Group: 32

Order: 77125720675447149506057004416334595337748480000000

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Factored Order: 29932551376

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6(A₁₀9Z₂)

Number of Group: 33

Order: 94112218725852267075443097600000000000000

Factored Order: 282313513

Composition Series: $A_5Z_2A_56Z_24(A_55Z_2)7(A_54Z_2)$

Order: 10085757322300697346048000000

Factored Order: 2693757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5(A₅9Z₂)A₅8Z₂

Number of Group: 35

Order: 50428786611503486730240000000

Factored Order: 2683757

Composition Series: $A_52Z_24(A_59Z_2)2(A_58Z_2)$

Number of Group: 36

Order: 187500000000000000

Factored Order: 2133513

Composition Series: A₅3Z₂Z₅4(Z₅Z₂Z₅)3Z₅

Order: 5277655813324800000000000000

Factored Order: 2573513

Composition Series: A₅3Z₂4(Z₅4Z₂Z₅5Z₂)4(Z₅4Z₂)

Number of Group: 38

Order: 26121388032000000

Factored Order: 2²¹3¹³5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6A₅

Number of Group: 39

Order: 52242776064000000

Factored Order: 22231357

Composition Series: A5Z2A6Z25A6

Order: 2612138803200000000000000

Factored Order: 2²⁷3¹³5¹³

Composition Series: A₅Z₂12A₅

Number of Group: 41

Order: 18786186952704000000

Factored Order: 2403757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅Z₂5(A₅4Z₂)

Number of Group: 42

Order: 73521708795720836526899200000000000000

Factored Order: 2¹⁶3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)5A₅

Order: 1119744000000

Factored Order: 2¹⁶3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)5A₅

Number of Group: 44

Order: 1006329600000000000000

Factored Order: 275313513

Composition Series: A₅Z₂12(A₅4Z₂)

Number of Group: 45

Order: 1197440000000

Factored Order: 2¹⁶3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)5A₅

Order: 55987200000

Factored Order: 2¹⁵3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6A₅

Number of Group: 47

Order: 2612138803200000000000000

Factored Order: 2²⁷3¹³5¹³

Composition Series: A₅Z₂12A₅

Number of Group: 48

Order: 6000000

Factored Order: 28357

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂6Z₅4Z₂

Order: 1119744000000

Factored Order: 2¹⁶3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)5A₅

Number of Group: 50

Order: 5598720000000

Factored Order: 2¹⁵3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6A₅

Number of Group: 51

Order: 10063296000000

Factored Order: 232357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅6Z₂3(Z₅5Z₂)2(Z₅4Z₂)

Order: 6000000

Factored Order: 28357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅2Z₂3(Z₅Z₂)2Z₅

Number of Group: 53

Order: 5224277606400000000000000

Factored Order: 228313513

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂12A₅

Number of Group: 54

Order: 85626750884689905591936614400000000000000

Factored Order: 24632551376

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₁₀Z₂5A₁₀

Order: 593409600

Factored Order: 26325272292

Composition Series: 2Z₂2PSL(2,29)

Number of Group: 56

Order: 232190115840000000000

Factored Order: 2²⁸3¹¹5¹¹

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂4(A₅Z₂)6A₅

Number of Group: 57

Order: 9411221872585226707544309760000000

Factored Order: 27631357

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂6(A₅9Z₂)

Order: 1470503417591441673053798400000000000000

Factored Order: 276313513

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂12(A₅4Z₂)

Number of Group: 59

Order: 15425144135089429901211400883266919067549696000000

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Factored Order: 21132551376

Composition Series: $A_5Z_2A_{10}10Z_25(A_{10}9Z_2)$

Number of Group: 60

Order: 1202315964973056000000

Factored Order: 2463757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅8Z₂A₅6Z₂A₅5Z₂3(A₅4Z₂)

Order: 7163616000000

Factored Order: 2223757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅4Z₂A₅2Z₂A₅Z₂3A₅

Number of Group: 62

Order: 20171514644601394692096000000

Factored Order: 2703757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅12Z₂A₅10Z₂A₅9Z₂3(A₅8Z₂)

Number of Group: 63

Order: 402653184000000

Factored Order: 2³⁴35⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅8Z₂Z₅6Z₂Z₅5Z₂3(Z₅4Z₂)

Order: 24000000

Factored Order: 210357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅4Z₂Z₅2Z₂Z₅Z₂3Z₅

Number of Group: 65

Order: 226748160

Factored Order: 283115

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₃2Z₂2(Z₃Z₂)3Z₃Z₂4Z₃

Number of Group: 66

Order: 83209871127413901442763411832233643807541726063612

4595244927769409600000000000000

Factored Order: 256328574119135174193233292.31 37 41 43 47 53 59

Composition Series: Z₂A₆₀

Order: 14039648409841827840000000000

Factored Order: 2³⁸3²¹5¹¹

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₆2Z₂3(A₆Z₂)6A₆

Number of Group: 68

Order: 906992640

Factored Order: 2¹⁰3¹¹5

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₃4Z₂Z₃2Z₂Z₃7Z₃

Number of Group: 69

Order: 62914560

Factored Order: 2²²3 5

Composition Series: A₅20Z₂

Order: 104544000

Factored Order: 283353112

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂2PSL(2,11)

Number of Group: 71

Order: 42156302400

Factored Order: 263252 29 59

Composition Series: 2Z₂PSL(2,59)

Number of Group: 72

Order: 11197440000000

Factored Order: 2¹⁶3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: 2(A₅Z₂)5A₅

Order: 559872000000

Factored Order: 2153757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6A₅

Number of Group: 74

Order: 100663296000000

Factored Order: 232357

Composition Series: $A_5Z_2Z_56Z_23(Z_55Z_2)2(Z_54Z_2)$

Number of Group: 75

Order: 60000000

Factored Order: 283 57

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅2Z₂3(Z₅Z₂)2Z₅

Order: 52242776064000000000000

Factored Order: 2²⁸3¹³5¹³

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂12A₅

Number of Group: 77

Factored Order: 24632551376

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₁₀Z₂5A₁₀

Number of Group: 78

Order: 593409600

Factored Order: 26325272292

Composition Series: 2Z₂2PSL(2,29)

Order: 232190115840000000000

Factored Order: 228311511

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂4(A₅Z₂)6A₅

Number of Group: 80

Order: 941122187258522670754430976000000

Factored Order: 27631357

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂6(A₅9Z₂)

Number of Group: 81

Order: 1470503417591441673053798400000000000000

Factored Order: 2⁷⁶3¹³5¹³

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂12(A₅4Z₂)

Order: 15425144135089429901211400883266919067549696000000

0000000

Factored Order: 210032551376

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₁₀10Z₂5(A₁₀9Z₂)

Number of Group: 83

Order: 1202315964973056000000

Factored Order: 2463757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅8Z₂A₅6Z₂A₅5Z₂3(A₅4Z₂)

Number of Group: 84

Order: 71663616000000

Factored Order: 2²²3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅4Z₂A₅2Z₂A₅Z₂3A₅

Order: 20171514644601394692096000000

Factored Order: 2703757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅12Z₂A₅10Z₂A₅9Z₂3(A₅8Z₂)

Number of Group: 86

Order: 4026531840000000

Factored Order: 2³⁴35⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅8Z₂Z₅6Z₂Z₅5Z₂3(Z₅4Z₂)

Number of Group: 87

Order: 240000000

Factored Order: 210357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅4Z₂Z₅2Z₂Z₂Z₂Z₂Z₂Z₃Z₅

Order: 226748160

Factored Order: 283115

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₃2Z₂2(Z₃Z₂)3Z₃Z₂4Z₃

Number of Group: 89

Order: 83209871127413901442763411832233643807541726063612

4595244927769640960000000000000000

Factored Order: 2563285137411913517419323329231237 41 43 47 53 59

Composition Series: Z₂A₆₀

Number of Group: 90

Order of Group: 418278400000000000

Factored Order: 2³⁸3²¹5¹¹

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₆2Z₂3(A₆Z₂)6A₆

Order: 906992640

Factored Order: 2¹⁰3¹¹5

Composition Series: $A_5Z_2Z_34Z_2Z_32Z_2Z_3Z_27Z_3$

Number of Group: 92

Order: 62914560

Factored Order: 2²²35

Composition Series: A₅20Z₂

Number of Group: 93

Order: 5272000

Factored Order: 283353112

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂2PSL(2,11)

Order: 42156302400

Factored Order: 263252292592

Composition Series: 2Z₂2PSL(2,59)

Number of Group: 95

Order: 95611771622970586308280320

Factored Order: 2¹⁹3⁴¹5

Composition Series: A54Z34(Z2Z3)4Z23Z32(Z2Z3)2(Z2Z3)2(Z2Z3)24Z3

Number of Group: 96

Order: 46785600

Factored Order: 263452192

Composition Series: 2Z₂2PSL(2,19)
Order: 249312238496812892160

Factored Order: 2483115

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₃6Z₂3(Z₃5Z₂Z₃4Z₂)3(Z₃4Z₂)

Number of Group: 98

Order: 491520

Factored Order: 2¹⁵3 5

Composition Series: A₅13Z₂

Number of Group: 99

Order: 498624476993625784320

Factored Order: 2493115

Composition Series: $A_5Z_2Z_36Z_23(Z_35Z_2)Z_34Z_2Z_35Z_24(Z_34Z_2)$

Order: 7387229849869173305462956224856520

974740910235488235738488722029543424000000000000000

Factored Order: 21143285147911513417319323229231 37 41 43 47 53

Composition Series: A₆₀59Z₂

Number of Group: 101

Order: 316144776734882162832374867637043200000000000

Factored Order: 289321511

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₆7Z₂2(A₆6Z₂)A₆5Z₂2(A₆6Z₂)4(A₆5Z₂)

Number of Group: 102

Order: 2903764480

Factored Order: 2¹⁵3¹¹5

Composition Series: A52Z22(Z32Z2)Z3Z22(Z32Z2Z3Z2)3Z3

Order: 301159099922727254641417912320000000

Factored Order: 28131457

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂5(A₆10Z₂)A₆9Z₂

Number of Group: 104

Order: 1742400

Factored Order: 263252112

Composition Series: 2Z₂2PSL(2,11)

Number of Group: 105

Order: 1451520

Factored Order: 29345 7

Composition Series: Sp(6,2)

Order: 38474110879137792000000

Factored Order: 2⁵¹3⁷5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅7Z₂4(A₅6Z₂)A₅5Z₂

Number of Group: 107

Order of Group: 22932357120000000

Factored Order: 2273757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅5Z₂A₅6Z₂9(A₅5Z₂)A₅4Z₂

Number of Group: 108

Order: 835884417024000000

Factored Order: 2²⁶3¹³5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₆2Z₂3(A₆Z₂)2A₆

Order: 3011590999227272546414179123200000000000000

Factored Order: 287313513

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅5Z₂A₅6Z₂9(A₅5Z₂)A₅4Z₂

Number of Group: 110

Order: 1069932053790720000000000000

Factored Order: 2³⁹3¹³5¹³

Composition Series: $3(A_5Z_2)10(Z_2A_5)$

Number of Group: 111

Order: 835884172024000000

Factored Order: 2²⁶3¹³5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₆2Z₂3(A₆6Z₂)2A₆

Order: 30115909992272725464141791232000000000000000

Factored Order: 287313513

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅5Z₂A₅6Z₂9(A₅5Z₂)A₅4Z₂

Number of Group: 113

Order: 106993205379072000000000000

Factored Order: 2³⁹3¹³5¹³

Composition Series: 3(A₅Z₂)10(Z₂A₅)

Number of Group: 114

Order: 6454884686272446301470720000000

Factored Order: 2753757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅11Z₂4(A₅10Z₂)A₅9Z₂

Order: 49360461232286175683876482826454141016159027200000

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Factored Order: 210532551376

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₁₀11Z₂4(A₁₀10Z₂)A₁₀9Z₂

Number of Group: 116

Order: 24680230616143087841938241411322707050807951360000

00000000

Factored Order: 210432551376

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5(A₁₀10Z₂)A₁₀9Z₂

Order: 33776997205278720000000000000

Factored Order: 2633513

Composition Series: A53Z2Z55Z2Z56Z2Z55Z23(Z56Z2Z54Z2Z5)Z55Z2

2(Z54Z2)

Number of Group: 118

Order: 128849018889000000

Factored Order: 239357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅8Z₂3(Z₅6Z₂)2(Z₅5Z₂)

Number of Group: 119

Order: 768000000

Factored Order: 215357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅4Z₂4(Z₅2Z₂)Z₅

Order: 1884369711487782972051947520

Factored Order: 2⁵⁵3²¹5

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂Z₃4Z₂6Z₃3Z₂2(Z₃2Z₂)4(Z₃3Z₂)7(Z₃2Z₂)

Number of Group: 121

Order: 1713824268779520

Factored Order: 2153215

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂Z₃2Z₂7(Z₃Z₂)3Z₃Z₂2Z₃Z₂7Z₃

Number of Group: 122

Order: 67553994410557440000000

Factored Order: 2⁵⁸35⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅12Z₂Z₅10Z₂Z₅9Z₂3(Z₅8Z₂)

Order: 216172782113783808000000

Factored Order: 263357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅12Z₂3(Z₅10Z₂)2(Z₅9Z₂)

Number of Group: 124

Order: 1505795449961363627320708956160000000

Factored Order: 28031357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5(A₅10Z₂)A₅9Z₂

Number of Group: 125

Order: 38562860337723574753028502208167297668874240000000

000000

Factored Order: 29832551376

Composition Series: $A_53(A_{10}9Z_2)A_{10}8Z_2Z_39Z_2$

Order: 3151799163218967920640000000

Factored Order: 2643757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅9Z₂5(A₅8Z₂)

Number of Group: 127

Order: 33776997205278720000000

Factored Order: 257357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅11Z₂3(Z₅9Z₂)2(Z₅8Z₂)

Number of Group: 128

Order: 59162962846411653120

Factored Order: 2³⁸3¹⁶5

Composition Series: $A_5Z_22(Z_34Z_2)2(Z_32Z_2)Z_33Z_210(Z_32Z_2)$

Order: 47967224909179934774459699738346610925912449713041

949481820470976471476977444059086848000000000000000

Factored Order: 21153285147911513417319323229231 37 41 43 47 53 59

Composition Series: Z₂A₆₀Z₂

Number of Group: 130

Order: 150579549961363627320708956160000000

Factored Order: 2³⁰3¹³5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5(A₆10Z₂)A₆9Z₂

Number of Group: 131

Order: 38562860337723574753028502208167297668874240000000

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Factored Order: 29832551376

Composition Series: A₅6(A₁₀9Z₂)

Order: 315179916321897920640000000

Factored Order: 2643757

Composition Series: A₅Z₂A₅9Z₂5(A₅8Z₂)

Number of Group: 133

Order: 33776997205278720000000

Factored Order: 257357

Composition Series: A₅Z₂Z₅11Z₂3(Z₅9Z₂)2(Z₅8Z₂)

Number of Group: 134

Order: 59162962846411653120

Factored Order: 2³⁸3¹⁶5

Composition Series: $A_5Z_22(Z_34Z_2)2(Z_3Z_2)Z_33Z_210(Z_32Z_2)$

Order: 47967224909179934774459699738346610925912449713041

9494818204709764714769774440590868480000000000000000

Factored Order: 21153285147911513417319323229231 37 41 43 47 53 59

Composition Series: Z₂A₆₀59Z₂

Number of Group: 136

Order: 16641974225482780288552682366446728761508345212722

491904898555392819200000000000000

Factored Order: 2573285147911513417319323229231 37 41 43 47 53 59

Composition Series: Z₂A₆₀Z₂

Number of Group: 137

Order: 101199609247161876480

Factored Order: 2¹⁵3³¹5

Composition Series: A53Z2Z3Z2Z3Z2Z3Z2Z23Z3Z2Z23Z3Z2Z26Z32Z212Z3

Order: 251658240

Factored Order: 2²⁴35

Composition Series: A₅22Z₂

Number of Group: 139

Order: 1006632960

Factored Order: 2²⁶3 5

Composition Series: A₅24Z₂

Number of Group: 140

Order: 50331480

Factored Order: 2253 5

Composition Series: A₅23Z₂

Order: 15728640

Factored Order: 2²⁰3 5

Composition Series: A₅18Z₂

Number of Group: 142

Order: 19441016894116908326019047861286130793978455534261

00000

Factored Order: 2104349525712116136176196

Composition Series: A₂6A₂₀

Order: 97759206227583247066199280672268262260056259564457

Factored Order: 29334952578

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂A₁₀4(A₁₀Z₂)3A₁₀

Number of Group: 144

Order: 48879603113791623533099640336134131130028129782228

Factored Order: 292349525712

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂5(Z₂2A₁₀)2A₁₀

Number of Group: 145

Order: 18195384339155008880640000000000000

Factored Order: 244325513

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂2A₆Z₂A₆Z₂A₆Z₂2A₆2(A₆Z₂)5A₆

Order: 192016205141921280000000

Factored Order: 21531357196

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6PSL(2,19)

Number of Group: 147

Order: 1875000000000000000000000000

Factored Order: 2²¹3 5²⁵

 $Z_5 2 Z_2 8 Z_5$

Number of Group: 148

Order: 192016205141921280000000

Factored Order: 21531357196

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6PSL(2,19)

Order: 38882033788233816652038095722572261587956911068522

00000

Factored Order: 2105349525712116136176196

Composition Series: A₅Z₂6(A₂₀)

Number of Group: 150

Order: 2329009195411841136721920000000000000000

Factored Order: 2⁵¹3²⁵5¹³

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂A₆Z₂5(A₆2Z₂A₆)A₆

Order: 937500000000000000000000000000

Factored Order: 2203 525

Composition Series: A54Z22Z52Z22Z53Z2Z5Z23Z5Z23Z5Z2Z5Z23Z5Z224Z52Z2

 $8Z_5$

Number of Group: 152

Order: 62565891985653278122367539630251687846436006121252

Factored Order: 299349525712

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂A₁₀Z₂5(A₁₀Z₂A₁₀)A₁₀

Number of Group: 153

Order: 727815373566200355225600000000000000

Factored Order: 246325513

Composition Series: A₅3Z₂A₆Z₂2(A₆2Z₂)9A₆

Order: 62565891985653278122367539630251687846436006121252

Factored Order: 299349525712

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂A₁₂Z₂5(A₁₂Z₂A₁₂)A₁₂

Number of Group: 155

Order: 72781537356620035522560000000000000

Factored Order: 246325513

Composition Series: A₅3Z₂A₆Z₂2(A₆2Z₂)9A₆

Number of Group: 156

Factored Order: 263325525

Composition Series: A53Z22A5Z2A5Z23(4A52Z2)4A5Z24A5

Factored Order: 269325525

 $2Z_24A_52Z_22A_5Z_26A_5$

Number of Group: 158

Factored Order: 268325525

Composition Series: A53Z23(A5Z2)A52Z22(A5Z2)2A52Z26(A5Z2)10A5

Number of Group: 159

Factored Order: 2⁵⁶3²⁵5²⁵

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂4(4A₅Z₂)8A₅

Factored Order: 258325525

Composition Series: A53Z2A5Z23A5Z24A52Z216A5

Number of Group: 161

Order: 30549751946119764708187275210083831956267581113892

Factored Order: 288349525712

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂12A₁₀

Number of Group: 162

Order: 15274875973059882354093637605041915978133790569464

Factored Order: 287349525712

Composition Series: A₅Z₂12A₁₂

Order: 585937500000000000000000000

Factored Order: 2103519

Composition Series: A53Z22Z5Z2Z5Z2Z52Z23Z52Z212Z5

Number of Group: 164

Order: 14270066589395859203761698970883827061591585587200

00000

Factored Order: 2¹⁰⁵3³⁷5⁷

Composition Series: A₅Z₂2(A₅Z₂5(Z₃3Z₂))3(A₅Z₂3(Z₃3Z₂)Z₃2Z₂Z₃3Z₂))

 $A_5Z_23(Z_33Z_2)2(Z_32Z_2)$

Number of Group: 165

Factored Order: 257325525

Composition Series: A52Z22(2A5Z2)3(4A5Z2)8A5

Factored Order: 252325525

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂24A₅

Number of Group: 167

Order: 11372115211971880550400000000000000

Factored Order: 240313513

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂12A₆

Number of Group: 168

Order: 2081611698665890784081480609955840

Factored Order: 2833165

Composition Series: A5Z2Z37Z22(Z36Z2)Z35Z2Z36Z210(Z35Z2)

Order: 63525747639950280275924090880

Factored Order: 2683165

Composition Series: $A_52Z_2Z_36Z_22(Z_35Z_2)Z_32Z_2Z_34Z_2Z_32Z_2Z_36Z_2Z_32Z_2$

 $Z_38Z_22(2(Z_32Z_2)Z_38Z_2))$

Number of Group: 170

Order: 16106127360

Factored Order: 2³⁰35

Composition Series: A₅28Z₂

Number of Group: 171

Order: 8053063680

Factored Order: 2²⁹35

Composition Series: A₅27Z₂

Factored Order: 248321521

Composition Series: A₅3Z₂4A₅2Z₂4A₅Z₂12A₅

Number of Group: 173

Order: 51331179029159938820501168550051840000000000000000000

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Factored Order: 268341521

Composition Series: A₅Z₂2(2Z₂4A₅)Z₂12A₅

Number of Group: 174

Order: 47805885811485293154140160

Factored Order: 2¹⁸3⁴¹5

Composition Series: A54Z22(Z3Z2)2Z3Z2Z3Z23Z23Z22(Z3Z2)3Z3Z2

2(Z₃Z₂)25Z₃

Factored Order: 247321521

Composition Series: A53Z24A52Z216A5

Number of Group: 176

Order: 39985984726747729358052757830893568000000

Factored Order: 2343465675

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5(A₈7Z₃)

Number of Group: 177

Order: 34479393552164879285738065274326374762863976415588

44446566125898982576455695473942911078326966681600000000

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Factored Order: 21083515217151110135175195235

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5A₂₄

Order: 399607733956902912000000

Factored Order: 2333115675

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5A₈

Number of Group: 179

Order: 3227442343136223150735360

Factored Order: 268375

Composition Series: A52Z2Z32Z233Z2Z39Z2Z313Z2Z317Z2Z320Z2

Number of Group: 180

Order: 34479393552164879285738065274326374762863976641558

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Factored Order: 21083515217151110135175195235

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5A₂₄

Order: 399607733956902912000000

Factored Order: 2333115675

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5A₈

Number of Group: 182

Order: 3227442343136223150735360

Factored Order: 268375

Composition Series: A52Z2Z32Z233Z2Z39Z2Z313Z2Z317Z2Z320Z2

Order: 33447514567245635287940590270451862933763731665690

14905147835676150816778622481494683437082635992490654078

Factored Order: 2¹¹⁵3⁵⁸5²⁸7¹⁹11¹⁰13⁹17⁷19⁶23⁵29⁴31³37³,41²43²47² 51²59²61 67 71 73 79 83 89 97 101 103 107 109 113

Composition Series: A₁₂₀

Number of Group: 184

Order: 69238826530408296215524170450262985254393227649879

65633113248062352404989176669738278588706018806338449479

00

Factored Order: 21123565287181110138176196234294312372412432472532

59²

Composition Series: 2Z₂2A₆₀

Number of Group: 185	
Order: 34619413265204148107762085225131492627196613824939	
32816556624031176202494588334869139294353009403169224739	
77667037815818475835236548608000000000000000000000000000000000	
10	
factored Order: 21113565287181110138176196234294312372412432472532	;
j9 ²	

Composition Series: Z₂2A₆₀

Number of Group: 186

Order: 1688849860263936000000

Factored Order: 21123565287181110138176196234294312372412432472532

59²

Composition Series: A₅Z₂5(Z₅9Z₂)Z₅8Z₂

Order: 64424509440

Factored Order: 2³²3 5

Composition Series: A₅30Z₂

Number of Group: 188

Order: 128849018880

Factored Order: 2³³3 5

Composition Series: A₅31Z₂

Number of Group: 189

Order: 158072388367441081416187433818521600000000000

Factored Order: 28321511

Composition Series: A₅Z₂4(A₅6Z₂)A₅5Z₂A₅6Z₂4(A₅5Z₂)

Factored Order: 249321521

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂5(A₅Z₂)15A₅

Number of Group: 191

Order: 66895029134491270575881180540903725867527405525344

08589408121859898481114389650005964960521256960000000000

Factored Order: 2¹¹⁶3⁵⁸5²⁸7¹⁹11¹⁰13⁹17⁷19⁶23⁵29⁴31³37³41²43²47²53² 59²61 67 71 73 79 83 89 93 97 101 103 107 109 113 117

Composition Series: Z₂A₁₂₀

Order: 12442250812234821328652190631223123708146211541927

0000000

Factored Order: 2110349525712116136176196

Composition Series: A₅6(Z₂A₂₀)

Number of Group: 193

Order: 657039091573247216902414957440663552000000000000000

Factored Order: 275341521

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂8(A₆Z₂)3(A₆Z₂A₆)6A₆

Order: 23845196659183230490198397056205376570660078005018

Factored Order: 2983515217101110

Composition Series: $A_5Z_23(A_{12}Z_2)2(A_{12}Z_2A_{12})3A_{12}$

Number of Group: 195

Factored Order: 255321521

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂6(Z₂A₅)A₅3(A₅Z₂)A₅2(A₅Z₂)7A₅

Number of Group: 196

Order: 74516239559947595281869990800641801783312743765684

0336439121018880000000000000000000000

Factored Order: 2933515217101110

Composition Series: A₅Z₂10A₁₂
Number of Group: 197

Order: 6022413622697455779840000000000

Factored Order: 228311511710

Composition Series: A₅Z₂4(PSL(2,11)Z₂)2PSL(2,11)Z₂4PSL(2,11)

Number of Group: 198

Order: 7255941120000000000

Factored Order: 2²³3¹¹5¹¹

Composition Series: A₅Z₂10A₅

Number of Group: 199

Order: 1026623580583198776410023371001036800000000000000000

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Factored Order: 269341521

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂5(A₅Z₂)15A₅

Number of Group: 200

Order: 58337602879431427603402823622186762240

Factored Order: 2743315

Composition Series: A₅2Z₂5(Z₃3Z₂)Z₃2Z₂2(Z₃3Z₂)2(Z₃2Z₂)2(Z₃3Z₂)

 $5(Z_32Z_2)Z_33Z_212(Z_32Z_2)$

Number of Group: 201

Order: 66130833711064111320072495362644981716945233219772

9848524800000000

Factored Order: 239357597511313317219223 29 31 37

Composition Series: Z₂A₄₀Z₂39Z₃

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